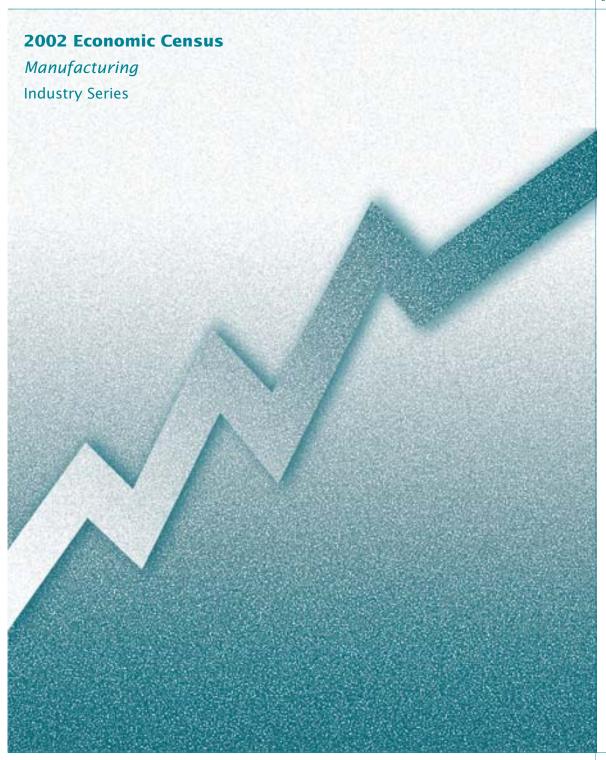
Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing: 2002

Issued August 2004

EC02-311-334310





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U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



Table 1. Historical Statistics for the Industry: 2002 and Earlier Years

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		All	All em	ployees	Production workers				Total	Total	Total capital
Industry and year ¹	Com- panies ²	estab- lish- ments ³	Number ⁴	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ⁴	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	cost of materials (\$1,000)	value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
334310, Audio and video equipment											
manufacturing2002	541	566	24 898	937 560	15 283	29 824	385 640	3 037 708	5 355 236	8 397 169	194 791
2001 2000	N	N N	27 142 28 692	962 979 975 307	17 563 19 002	34 548 36 411	423 800 449 931	3 143 007 3 221 225	5 638 530 6 113 003	8 941 542 9 178 482	256 392 187 965
1999	N N	N N	29 760	990 808	20 266	37 712	480 172	2 854 957	6 152 890	8 927 205	174 760
1998	N	N	32 373	958 676	22 957	43 781	514 022	2 663 022	5 588 525	8 326 538	167 144
1997	521	551	30 306	918 069	20 684	40 461	463 377	2 372 815	5 825 578	8 226 685	207 897

¹Statistics presented for years ending in 2 and 7 are census data. Interim census years are derived in a representative sample of manufacturing establishments canvassed in the Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM).

²For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

⁴Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 2002

[States that are a disclosure or with less than 100 employees are not shown. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographical definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		All establ	ishments ²	All em	ployees	Pro	oduction worl	kers				
Industry and geographic area	E¹	Total	With 20 em- ploy- ees or more	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	Total value of shipments (\$1,000)	Total capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
334310, Audio and video equipment manufacturing												
United States. Arizona . Arkansas . California . Connecticut . Florida . Illinois . Indiana . Massachusetts . Michigan . Minnesota	7 3 4 1 -	566 13 7 156 10 30 24 15 18 14	162 3 6 50 2 7 10 5 7 5 4	24 898 285 1 432 5 230 294 684 1 518 1 276 924 829 222	937 560 10 484 41 768 197 411 13 314 27 412 65 219 56 717 37 112 25 002 7 769	15 283 167 1 044 3 190 169 319 753 704 517 477 129	29 824 355 1 986 6 449 351 673 1 455 1 401 1 050 674 259	385 640 3 858 22 118 80 397 4 464 7 985 19 630 15 133 13 876 10 699 3 142	3 037 708 86 133 122 422 532 557 27 129 102 291 193 917 183 973 246 281 108 815 12 820	460 107 429 909 27 825 69 728 373 460 304 390 117 716	8 397 169 118 274 591 933 962 915 53 469 173 030 563 180 492 690 367 233 231 183 27 000	194 791 964 8 293 28 546 2 885 3 350 8 276 20 352 10 581 3 097 1 046
New Jersey New Mexico New York North Carolina Tennessee Texas Wisconsin	2 2 4 - 2	14 6 34 13 8 23 11	1 2 5 3 3 7 4	212 173 623 196 2 221 440 327	7 917 7 539 21 080 6 204 77 119 15 799 9 759	99 108 382 145 1 702 260 208	186 235 758 294 3 246 567 423	2 302 3 610 9 537 3 510 47 445 6 958 3 430	13 857 17 634 38 695 12 986 196 089 24 375 32 206	21 211 11 915 55 246 18 370 898 231 42 206 23 627	34 779 29 527 91 550 32 052 1 096 967 65 713 58 425	504 325 2 226 949 9 282 1 430 1 385

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Detailed Statistics by Industry: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	Value
334310, Audio and video equipment manufacturing	
Companies ¹ number	541
All establishments ²	566 404 106 56
All employees³ number. Total compensation \$1,000. Annual paproll \$1,000. Total fringe benefits \$1,000.	24 898 1 147 876 937 560 210 316
Production workers, average for year	15 283 15 140 14 721 15 672 15 583
Production worker hours	29 824 385 640
Total cost of materials \$1,000. Materials, parts, containers, packaging, etc., used \$1,000. Resales \$1,000. Purchased fuels \$1,000. Purchased electricity \$1,000. Contract work \$1,000.	5 355 236 4 691 538 570 727 5 101 28 848 59 022
Quantity of electricity purchased for heat and power 1,000 kWh. Quantity of electricity generated less sold for heat and power 1,000 kWh.	563 777 -
Total value of shipments \$1,000 Primary products value of shipments \$1,000 Secondary products value of shipments \$1,000 Total miscellaneous receipts \$1,000 Value of resales \$1,000 Contract receipts \$1,000	8 397 169 7 545 940 183 568 214 651 308
Contract receipts \$1,000. Other miscellaneous receipts \$1,000.	16 906
Primary products specialization ratio percent. Value of primary products shipments made in all industries \$1,000. Value of primary products shipments made in this industry \$1,000. Value of primary products shipments made in other industry \$1,000.	98 8 439 257 7 545 940 893 317
Coverage ratiopercent	89
Value added\$1,000	3 037 708
Total inventories, beginning of year \$1,000. Finished goods inventories \$1,000. Work-in-process inventories \$1,000. Materials and supplies inventories \$1,000.	829 029 319 735 81 271 428 023
Total inventories, end of year \$1,000. Finished goods inventories \$1,000. Work-in-process inventories \$1,000. Materials and supplies inventories \$1,000.	772 632 296 984 99 797 375 851
Gross value of depreciable assets (acquisition costs) at beginning of year \$1,000 Total capital expenditures (new and used) \$1,000 Buildings and other structures (new and used) \$1,000 Machinery and equipment (new and used) \$1,000 Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use \$1,000 Computers and peripheral data processing equipment \$1,000 All other expenditures for machinery and equipment \$1,000 Total retirements \$1,000 Gross value of depreciable assets at end of year \$1,000	1 855 349 194 791 38 511 156 280 7 536 22 112 126 632 125 109 1 925 031
Depreciation charges during year\$1,000	224 760
Total rental payments \$1,000. Buildings and other structures \$1,000. Machinery and equipment \$1,000.	79 811 47 591 32 220
Total other expenses ⁴ \$1,000. Response coverage ratio ⁵ percent. Repair and maintenance services of buildings and/or machinery ⁴ \$1,000. Communications services ⁴ \$1,000. Legal services ⁴ \$1,000. Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services ⁴ \$1,000. Advertising and promotional services ⁴ \$1,000. Expensed computer hardware and supplies and purchased computer services ⁴ \$1,000. Refuse removal (including hazardous waste) services ⁴ \$1,000. Management consulting and administrative services ⁴ \$1,000. Taxes and license fees ⁴ \$1,000. All other expenses ⁴ \$1,000.	302 272 68 15 615 7 225 10 022 2 670 29 278 5 084 2 229 14 003 21 893 194 254

¹For the census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.
2Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.
3Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.
4Based on Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) sample data.
5A response coverage ratio is derived for this item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight) for those Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) establishments that reported to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in this industry.

Note 1: The amounts shown for other expenses reflect only those services that establishments purchase from other companies.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census and the 2002 Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM). To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain sampling errors and nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

			All emp	oloyees	P	roduction worke	ers		Tatal	Tatal	Total	
Employment size class	E¹	All estab- lish- ments ²	Number ³	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ³	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	8 397 169 8 397 169 8 397 169 8 343 84 677 219 760 377 498 577 523 1 767 327	value of shipments (\$1,000)	capital expendi- tures (\$1,000)
334310, Audio and video equipment manufacturing												
All establishments Establishments with — 1 to 4 employees. 5 to 9 employees. 10 to 19 employees 20 to 49 employees 100 to 29 employees 50 to 99 employees 50 to 499 employees 500 to 999 employees 1,000 to 2,499 employees 2,500 employees 0,500 employees or more	99622	566 248 70 86 67 39 36 9 10	24 898 528 476 1 114 2 095 2 910 5 637 3 122 i 9	937 560 18 718 18 553 44 783 75 523 108 949 195 534 116 304 D	15 283 370 337 734 1 230 1 664 3 403 1 756 D D	29 824 681 682 1 460 2 344 3 280 6 891 3 501 D	385 640 8 330 8 059 17 993 29 004 37 593 83 218 49 659 D D	3 037 708 37 310 36 723 106 567 178 178 330 745 844 362 253 018 D	5 355 236 45 869 47 580 112 757 201 948 247 106 919 555 825 697 D D	8 397 169 83 243 84 677 219 760 377 498 577 523 1 767 327 1 075 874 D	194 791 2 861 2 892 6 257 7 894 11 355 40 295 34 648 D	
Administrative records ⁴	9	345	1 620	60 549	1 187	2 322	27 117	124 189	162 037	286 206	10 271	

¹Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown where estimated data account for 10 percent or more of the figures shown: 1–10 to 19 percent; 2–20 to 29 percent; 3–30 to 39 percent; 4–40 to 49 percent; 5–50 to 59 percent; 6–60 to 69 percent; 7–70 to 79 percent; 8–80 to 89 percent; 9–90 percent or more.

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

³Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

⁴Some payroll and sales data for small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate statistics for these small establishments. Data are also included in respective size classes shown.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 5. Industry Statistics by Primary Product Class Specialization: 2002

[Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All	All em	ployees	Pr	oduction work	ers		Total	Total	Total capital
		estab- lish- ments ¹	Number ²	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number ²	Hours (1,000)	Wages (\$1,000)	Value added (\$1,000)	Total cost of materials (\$1,000)	value of shipments (\$1,000)	expendi- tures (\$1,000)
334310	Audio and video equipment manufacturing	566	24 898	937 560	15 283	29 824	385 640	3 037 708	5 355 236	8 397 169	194 791
3343101	Home, portable, and automobile radios and radio-phonograph-tape recorder-compact disc										
3343102	combinations	14	2 010	87 308	1 063	2 150	26 861	249 837	828 996	1 077 365	29 476
3343104	combination models	12	5 448	192 984	3 950	7 621	108 641	489 836	2 762 601	3 241 601	34 947
3343105	equipment	88	9 724	376 198	5 523	11 009	138 043	1 025 030	1 023 009	2 066 717	52 398
	(camcorders)	50	4 844	169 809	2 764	4 963	63 552	1 020 888	485 398	1 505 682	60 672

¹Includes establishments with payroll at any time during the year.

²Number of employees figures represent average number of production workers for pay period that includes the 12th of March, May, August, and November plus other employees for payroll period that includes the 12th of March.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Products Statistics: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

		Number of companies with		Product	shipments
Product code	Product	shipments of \$100,000 or more	Quantity of production for all purposes	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
334310	Audio and video equipment manufacturing	N N	X	X	8 439 257 8 465 285
3343101	Home, portable, and automobile radios and radio-phonograph- tape recorder-compact disc combinations	N N	X	X	1 276 315 992 601
33431011	Home, portable, and automobile radios and radio- phonograph-tape recorder-compact disc combinations	N N	X	X	1 276 315 992 601
3343101100	Home, portable, and automobile radios and radio- phonograph-tape recorder-compact disc combinations ¹	23 24	X	X	1 276 315 992 601
3343102	Television receivers, including combination models	N N	X	X X	3 351 933 4 375 014
33431021	Television receivers, including combination models	N N	X X	x x	3 351 933 4 375 014
3343102100	Television receivers, including combination models ¹	13 14	X X	X X	3 351 933 4 375 014
3343104	Speakers, including loudspeaker systems and loudspeakers	N N	×	×	1 769 490 2 156 074
33431041	Speakers, including loudspeaker systems and loudspeakers sold separately, and commercial sound equipment	N N	X	X	1 769 490 2 156 074
3343104100	Speakers, including loudspeaker systems and loudspeakers sold separately, and commercial sound				
	equipment ¹	101 127	X	X	1 769 490 2 156 074
3343105	Other consumer audio and video equipment, including audio and video recorders and players (camcorders)	N N	X	X X	1 638 425 N
33431051	Other consumer audio and video equipment, including audio and video recorders and players (camcorders)	N N	X	X	1 638 425 N
3343105100	Other consumer audio and video equipment, including audio and video recorders and players (camcorders)	83 N	X	××	1 638 425 N
334310W	Audio and video equipment manufacturing, nsk, total	N	X	X	403 094
334310WY	1997 Audio and video equipment manufacturing, nsk, total	N N N	X X X	X X X	235 405 403 094 235 405
334310WYWW	Audio and video equipment manufacturing, nsk, for nonadministrative-record establishments. 2002. 1997.	N N	×	×	139 136 55 197
334310WYWY	Audio and video equipment manufacturing, nsk, for administrative-record establishments	N N	×	×	263 958 180 208

¹For additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA334M, Consumer Electronics.

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 6b. Product Class Shipments for Selected States: 2002 and 1997

[Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in Table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by kind" classes. Statistics for some states are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 2002. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, explanation of terms, and geographic definitions, see note at end of table. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

NAICS product class code	Product class and geographic area	Value of product shipments (\$1,000)
3343101	Home, portable, and automobile radios and radio-phonograph-tape recorder-compact disc combinations	
	United States	1 276 315 992 601
3343102	Television receivers, including combination models	
	United States. 2002. 1997	3 351 933 4 375 014
3343104	Speakers, including loudspeaker systems and loudspeakers sold separately, and commercial sound equipment	
	United States. 2002 Arkansas 1997. California 1997. Florida 2002. Illinois 1997. Massachusetts 1997. New Mexico 2002. New York 2002. Texas 2002. 1997. Texas 2002. 1997.	1 769 490 2 156 074 86 482 42 550 349 031 399 324 60 594 32 944 195 088 233 876 281 000 352 409 26 630 N 15 675 6 241 42 823 N
3343105	Other consumer audio and video equipment, including audio and video recorders and players (camcorders)	
	United States	1 638 425 N
	California	221 340 N
	Illinois	44 680 N
	Massachusetts	47 670 N
	Minnesota	25 789 N
	New York	30 115 N
	Texas	2 084 N

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C. For geographical definitions, see Appendix D.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 2002 and 1997

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and explanation of terms, see note 2 at end of table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Material code	Material consumed	Quantity	Delivered cost (\$1,000)
334310	Audio and video equipment manufacturing		
00900001	Total materials	х	4 691 538
33172000	Cabinets (wood, metal, and plastics)	X	5 336 937 221 008
33431003	Tuners	X X X X	258 430 17 927 47 708
33431007	Speakers and speaker systems	x	283 931 253 561
33441101	1997. Cathode ray picture tubes	ŝ	997 487
33441200	Printed circuit boards (without inserted components) for electronic circuitry	X X X X	986 893 162 139 184 160
001900C4	Printed circuit assemblies, loaded boards, and modules (printed circuit boards with inserted	V	070 400
	electronic components)	X	376 438 126 799
33441300	Semiconductors (including transistors, diodes, rectifiers, and integrated circuits), for electronic circuitry	x	105 734
33441400	1997 Capacitors for electronic circuitry	X X X	165 807 73 384
30771700	1997	â	86 026
33441500	Resistors for electronic circuitry	×	15 552 28 848
001900D3	All other miscellaneous components and accessories, for electronic circuitry (excluding tubes)	ŝ	254 271
32610013	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, film, and other shapes	X X X X	139 771 223 211 180 127
32220017	Paper and paperboard containers (including shipping sacks and other paper packaging supplies)	_	43 758
00500404	1997	ŝ	67 042
33593101	Current-carrying wiring devices	X X X X	62 031 273 551
332000AC	Metal stampings	X	13 752 50 373
33272203	Metal bolts, nuts, screws, washers, rivets, and other screw machine products	×	14 751 25 840
33200085	All other fabricated metal products (excluding forgings)	ŝ	36 832
33210000	Forgings	X X X X	22 394 2 510 N
	1997		
33100035	Castings, rough and semifinished	X	D D
33120001	Steel shapes and forms (excluding castings, forgings, and fabricated metal products)	X X X	4 543 9 124
331000AJ	Nonferrous metal shapes and forms (excluding castings, forgings, and fabricated metal products)	X	D
	1997		D
331000A7	Insulated wire and cable (including magnet wire)	X	28 625 32 662
33441900	Liquid crystal display screens (LCD), including LED	X	33 611 N
00970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies	ŝ	407 926 531 450
00971000	Materials, ingredients, containers, and supplies, nsk	X X X X X X	531 450 1 296 944 1 847 264

Note 1: For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values that are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: p-10 to 19 percent estimated; q-20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by S.

Note 2: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling errors. Data users who create their own estimates using data from American FactFinder tables should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For full technical documentation, see Appendix C.